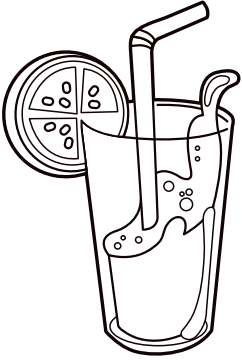
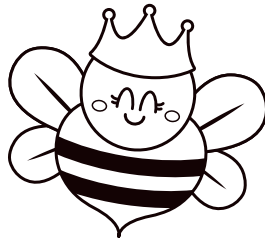




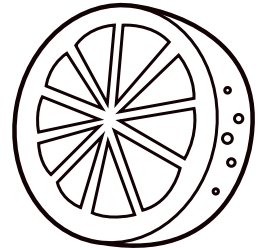
 COMPLETA LAS PALABRAS CON LAS LETRAS QUE FALTAN.



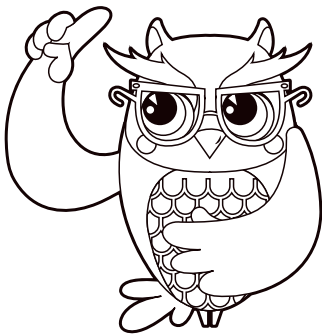
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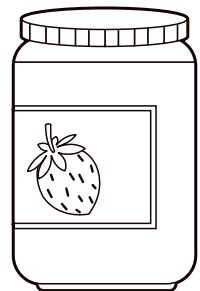
   A    A    JA



   Ú    O



NA    I   



   O    E

El Gran  
Hugo  
Caimán

¿Qué letras faltan?

